

IRAs MADE CLEAR

Essential Facts at a Glance • 2026

WHAT IS AN IRA?



IRA = Individual Retirement Account.
A personal account for retirement savings.
It holds investments. Many can lose value. Fees matter.

An account, not an investment.

TRADITIONAL IRA



Possible deduction now: lowers the income you are taxed on.
If you or your spouse has a work plan, income and filing status may limit the deduction.

Withdrawals are generally taxed.
Contributions made without a deduction are not taxed again; withdrawals mix both portions proportionally.

ROTH IRA



No deduction now.

Retirement withdrawals can be tax free: generally age 59½ + five tax years.
The clock starts January 1 of your first Roth contribution tax year.

Regular contributions can come out tax free.

2026 LIMITS

\$7,500



Age 50 or older: +\$1,100 = \$8,600 total.

One shared limit across traditional and Roth IRAs, capped by eligible earned income.
Earned income includes wages and net self-employment earnings.

Joint filers may use one spouse's earnings for separate IRAs, within combined earnings and individual limits.

ROTH INCOME RULES



2026 direct contribution phaseouts:

Single / head of household
\$153,000 - \$168,000

Married filing jointly
\$242,000 - \$252,000

At the upper amount: no direct contribution.
MAGI is a tax calculation, not just salary.
Married separate filers have different rules.

WITHDRAWAL RULES



Traditional: before 59½, the taxable portion may face an extra 10% tax. Exceptions exist.

Roth earnings and converted money have separate rules.

Required minimum distributions (RMDs): traditional IRAs have them; starting age depends on birth year.

Roth IRAs: no lifetime RMDs for the original owner.

CHECK BEFORE YOU CONTRIBUTE

- 1** Check limits and income eligibility.
- 2** Confirm the contribution tax year.
- 3** Usually due by mid-April of the next year; a filing extension does not extend it.

A 6% annual tax on excess contributions may apply until corrected.

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